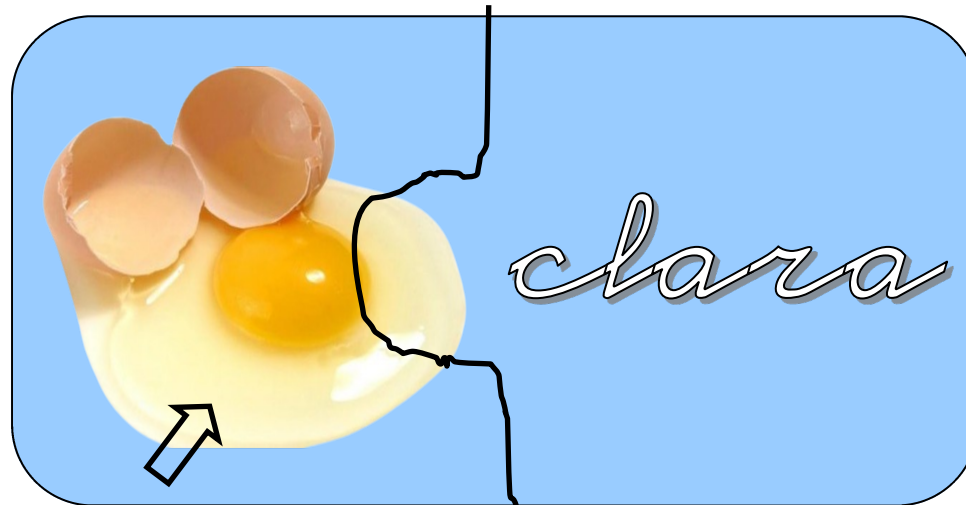
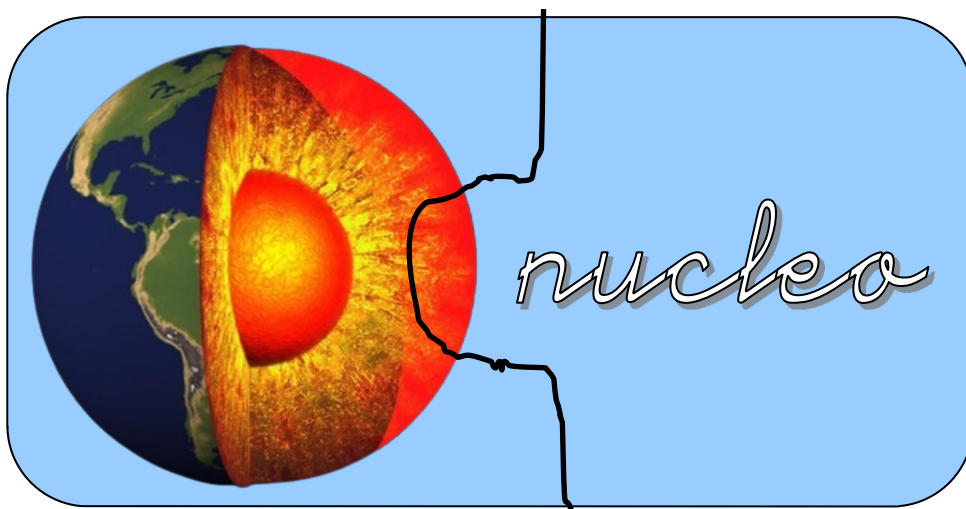




*reciclar*



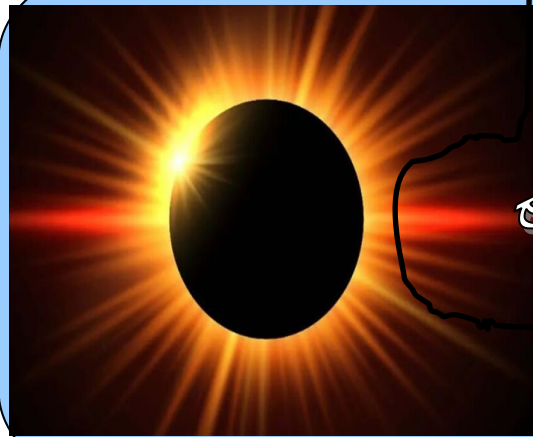
*clara*



*nucleo*



*mezcla*



*eclipse*



*teclado*



*triciclo*



*esclavo*





*cloaca*



*clip*



*clínica*



*cloro*



*Cleopatra*



*cláxon*



*clima*



*clérigo*



clavo



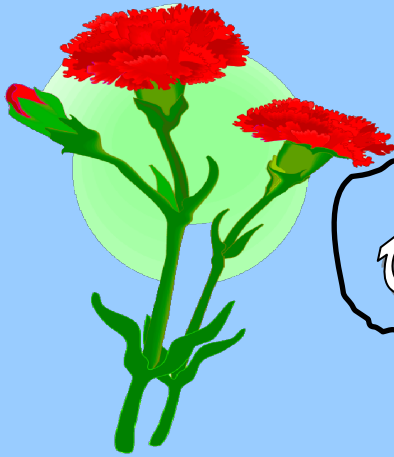
clave



clavijas



claves



clavel



club



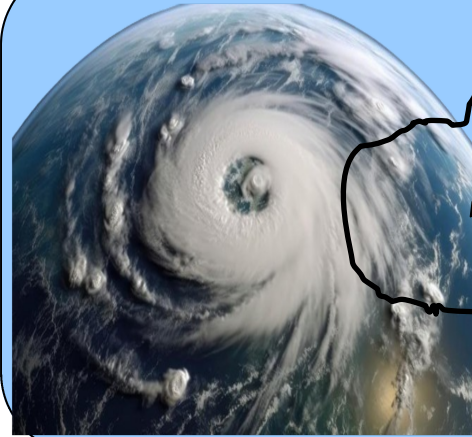
claustro



clase



clarinete



anticiclón



ciclismo

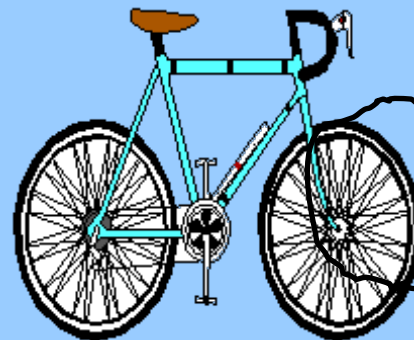


chicle

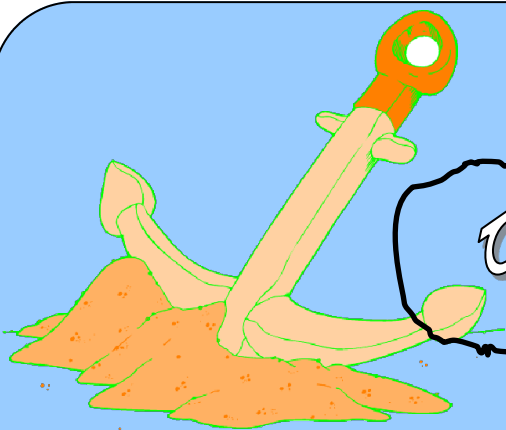




chancla



bicicleta



ancla



triciclo