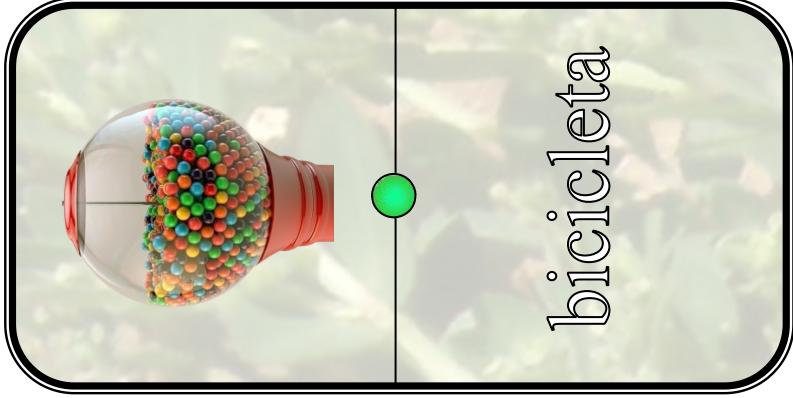
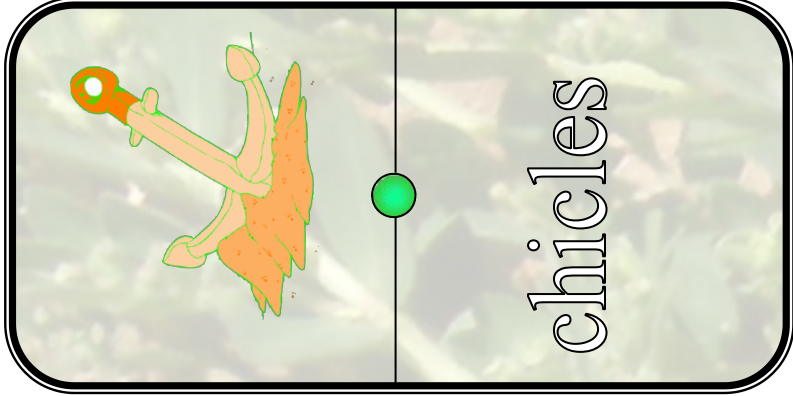
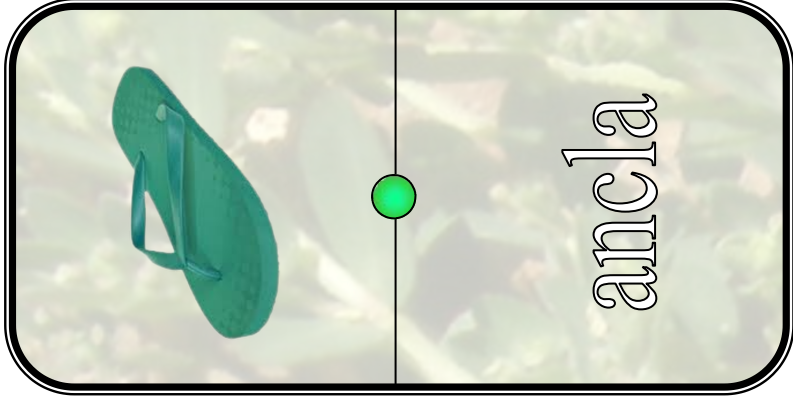




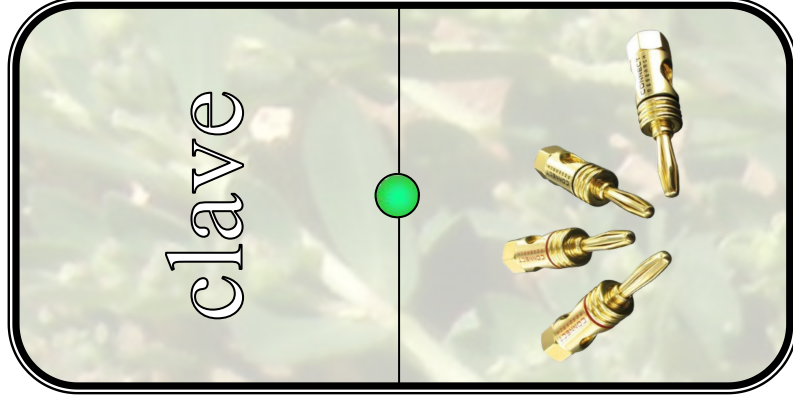
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chicles



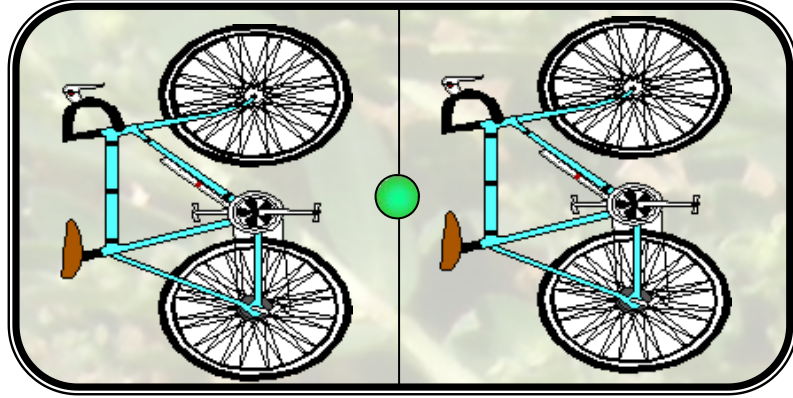
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clave



bicicleta



clase

clase

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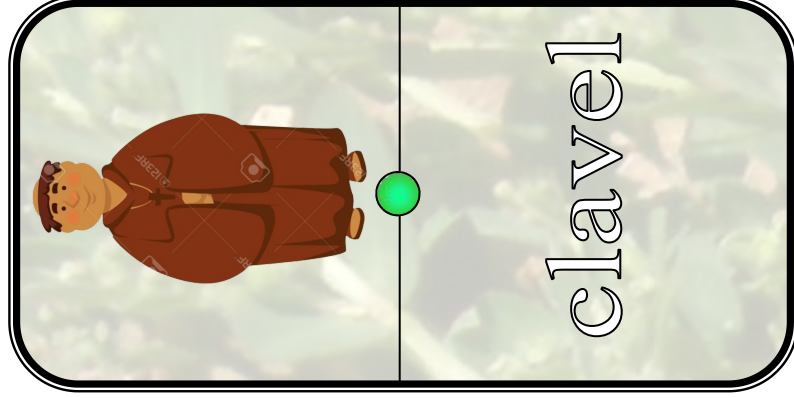
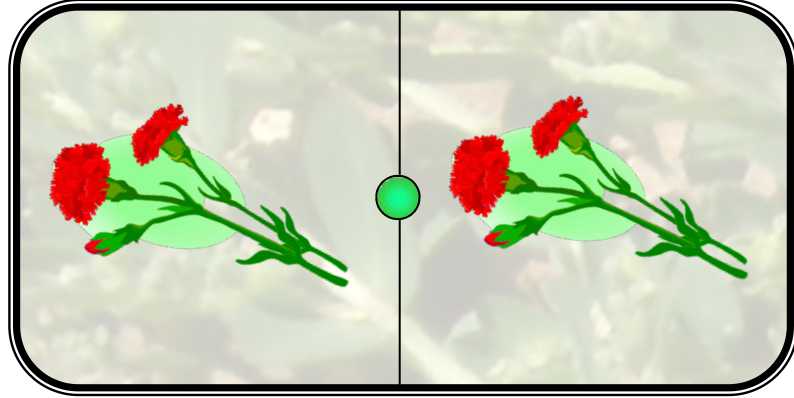
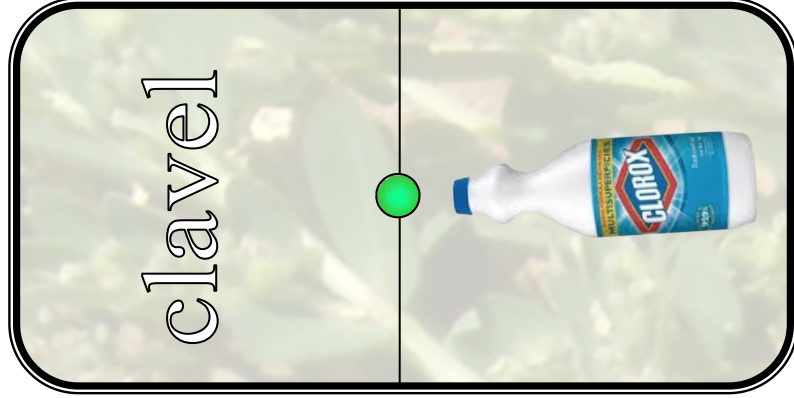


claustró

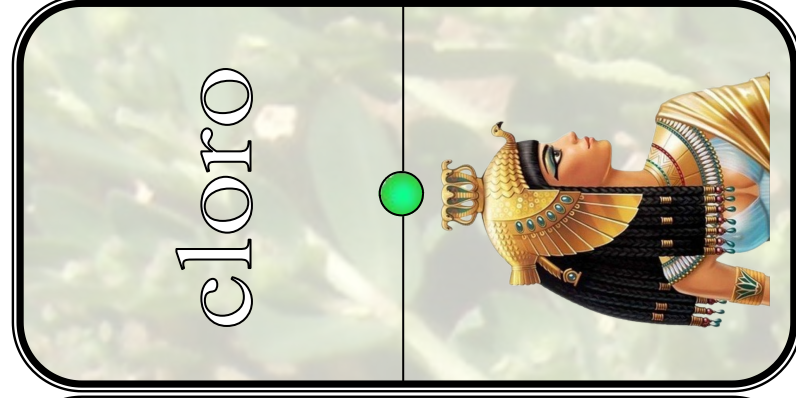
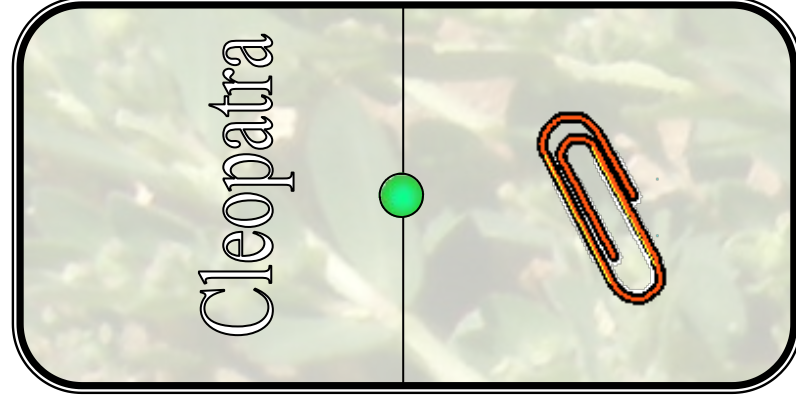
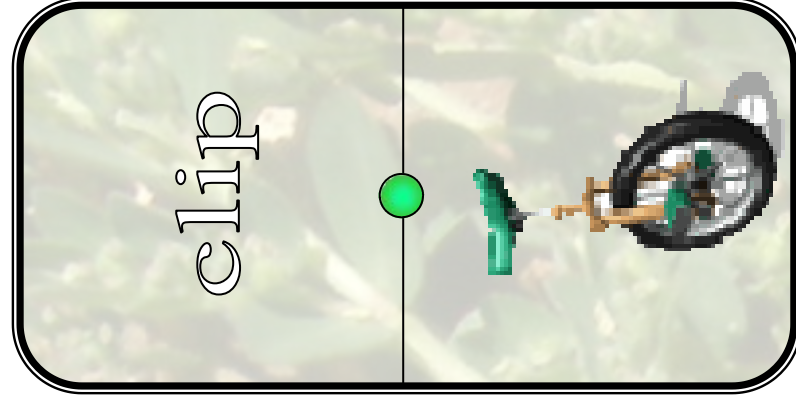


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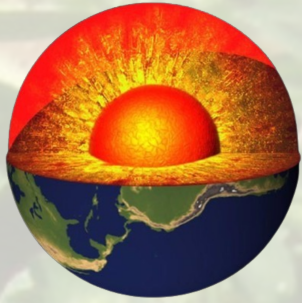
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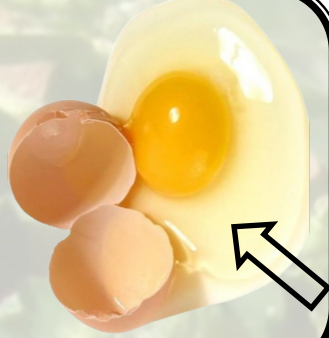
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Cleopatra

clara



clínica



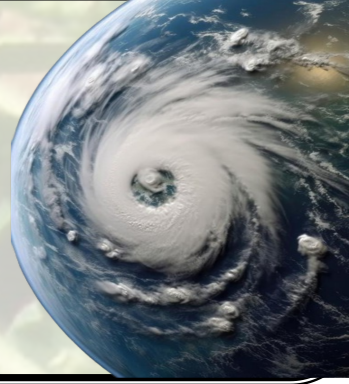
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anticiclón



cloaca

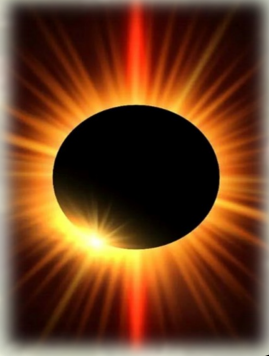


nucleo





teclado



claves



triciclo



chancas

reciclar



reciclar

eclipse

