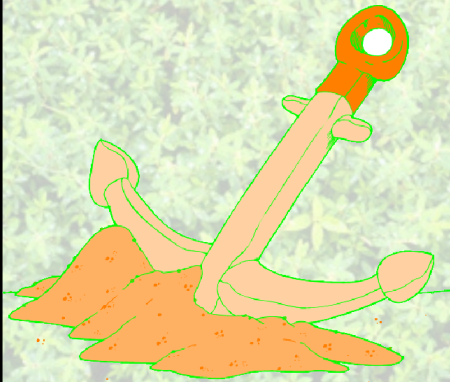
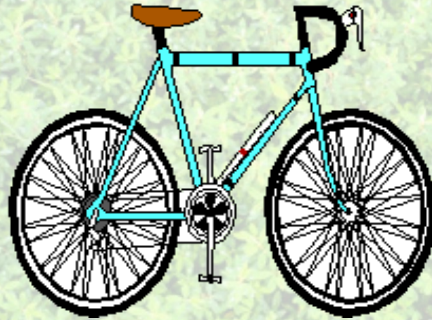




ancla



bicicleta



chancla



clase



chicles



ciclista



claustro



clarinete



*ciclón*



*cláxon*



*claves*



*clavel*



*monociclo*



*clave*



*clima*



*triciclo*



*clip*



*clavo*



*clavijas*



*clérigo*



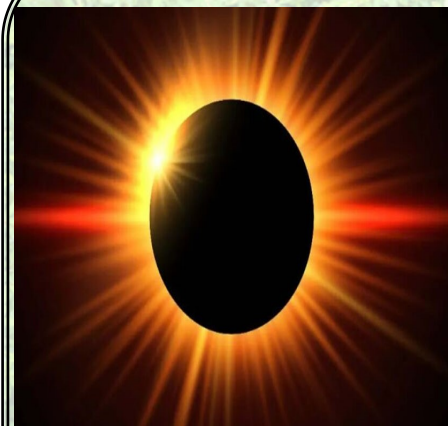
*cloro*



*clinica*



*club*



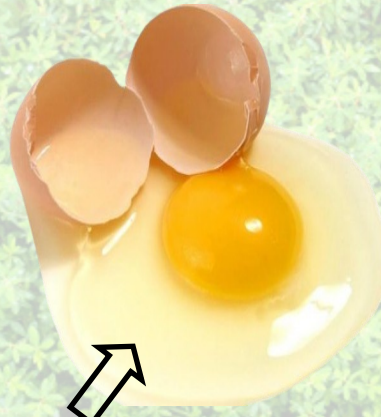
*eclipse*



*Cleopatra*



*mezcla*



*clara*



*cloaca*



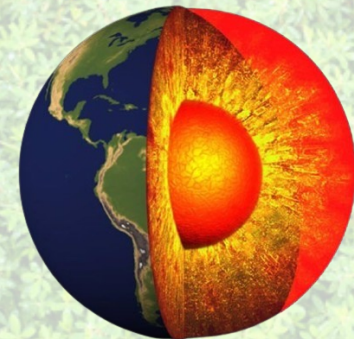
*esclavo*



*reciclar*



*teclado*



*núcleo*